

Antiviral Research



# Instructions to Authors

## Aims and Scope

Antiviral Research publishes full-length original articles, short definitive papers and review articles (one per issue), pertaining to the effective control of virus infections in animals and man as well as in plants or lower organisms.

Its scope encompasses: – the mechanism of natural and acquired host resistance against virus infections, including aspecific cellular resistance; interferons; cellular and humoral immunity in virus infections; chemotherapeutics which influence host resistance; – the development of new vaccines or novel forms of serotherapy against viral diseases, including virological characterization of vaccine strains or vaccine preparations; preparation and characterization of antiviral immunoglobulins; safety and efficiency assessment; field trials; – the development of new antiviral chemotherapeutics, including chemistry; in vitro activity; mechanism of action; activity in animal model systems; clinical trials.

Submission of a paper to an Elsevier Virology Journal implies that it has not previously been published (except in abstract form) and that it is not being submitted for publication elsewhere. The authors are requested to transfer their copyright to the Publisher, to ensure the widest possible disemination of information. Papers and original figures should be submitted together with three copies accompanied by a letter of transmittal to (one of) the Editor(s)-in-Chief.

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Articles published in *Antiviral Research* are expected to be free of any real or apparent conflict of interest. Therefore, any information about the authors' professional and financial holdings which may be perceived to have biased the

results described should be disclosed at the time of submission of the manuscript. The information shall be held in confidence by the Editor, to whom the manuscript was submitted, during the review process. Prior to publication of the article, the Editor will discuss any perceived conflict of interest with the appropriate authors and the method of disclosure to the reader will be determined.

Since review articles entail the selection and interpretation of already published material, the authors of Reviews should not have a financial interest in a company (or its competitor) which makes a product that is discussed in the Review.

**Submission of manuscripts.** The preferred medium of final submission to the accepting Editor is on disk with the accompanying reviewed and revised manuscript (see 'Electronic manuscripts' below). Submitted materials will not be returned to authors unless specifically requested.

**Manuscripts,** in English, should be typed on one side of the paper only with double spacing and wide margins and should have a separate title page bearing author(s) names and affiliations as well as a full postal address, fax and e-mail for immediate enquiry.

**Full-length papers** (Research Articles) should generally not exceed 25 typewritten pages and should be devided into Summary (on a separate sheet and not exceeding 200 words, followed by 3–6 key words), Introduction, Materials and Methods, Results, and Discussion.

**Short communications** typically should not exceed 1500 words or equivalent space including figures and tables and should not be divided into sections, i.e., Introduction, Materials and Methods, etc. but should have a brief Summary, 3–6 keywords and a full reference list. These must be brief definitive reports, not preliminary findings.

**Review articles** will be published following invitation from the Associate Editor for Reviews.

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Illustrations. All illustrations must be submitted in triplicate and reach the editor in a form and condition suitable for reproduction. The illustrations must bear the author's name and be numbered in Arabic numerals according to the sequence of their appearance in the text, where they are to be referred to as Fig. 1, Figs. 2-4 etc. Line drawings should be in black ink on drawing or tracing paper. Lettering should be clear and of adequate size to be legible after reduction. Labelling of professional standard is preferable but, if this is not possible, lettering should be done in fine pencil.

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**Amino acid sequences, gene maps, etc.,** should be submitted as figures.

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Citations may be made directly (or parenthetically). Groups of references should be listed first alphabetically, then chronologically.

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Examples:

Reference to a journal publication:

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Reference to a book:

Strunk Jr., W., White, E.B., 1979. The Elements of Style, third ed. Macmillan, New York.

Reference to a chapter in an edited book:

Mettam, G.R., Adams, L.B., 1999. How to prepare an electronic version of your article, in: Jones, B.S., Smith, R.Z. (Eds.), Introduction to the Electronic Age. E-Publishing Inc., New York, pp. 281–304.

Abbreviations of journal titles should conform to those adopted by List of Serial Title Word Abbreviations (avail-

able from the International Serials Data System, 20 rue Bachaumont, 75002 Paris, France. ISBN 2-904939-02-8). Please note that the responsibility for the accuracy and completeness of literature references lies solely with the author(s).

**Virus nomenclature.** Authors are requested to follow the guidelines of the International Committee on Taxonomy of Viruses (ICTV), as mentioned in Vol. 29 (1996) pp. 1–2. The complete report of the ICTV (The Classification and Nomenclature of Viruses: Sixth Report of the ICTV, Murphy, F.A. et al., 1995) is available from Springer-Verlag.

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